

Report a cybercrime, cyber security incident or vulnerability.



Essential Eight Explained

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PROTECT - Essential Eight Explained (May 2023)

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The Australian Cyber Security Centre (ACSC) has developed prioritised mitigation strategies, in the form of the [Strategies to Mitigate Cyber Security Incidents](#), to help organisations protect themselves against various cyber threats. The most effective of these mitigation strategies are the Essential Eight.

The Essential Eight has been designed to protect Microsoft Windows-based internet-connected networks. While the principles behind the Essential Eight may be applied to cloud services and enterprise mobility, or other operating systems, it was not primarily designed for such purposes and alternative mitigation strategies may be more appropriate to mitigate unique cyber threats to these environments.

The Essential Eight

The mitigation strategies that constitute the Essential Eight are:

- application control
- patch applications
- configure Microsoft Office macro settings
- user application hardening
- restrict administrative privileges
- patch operating systems
- multi-factor authentication
- regular backups.

Implementing the Essential Eight

The [Essential Eight Maturity Model](#) articulates requirements for the implementation of the Essential Eight.

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Report

Assessments against the Essential Eight should be conducted using the [Essential Eight Assessment Process Guide](#).

Further information

Further information on the [Essential Eight Maturity Model](#) and its implementation is available in the [Essential Eight Maturity Model FAQ](#) publication.

Contact details

If you have any questions regarding this guidance you can [write to us](#) or call us on 1300 CYBER1 (1300 292 371).

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We acknowledge the Traditional Owners and Custodians of Country throughout Australia and their continuing connections to land, sea and communities. We pay our respects to them, their cultures and their Elders; past, present and emerging. We also recognise Australia's First Peoples' enduring contribution to Australia's national security.

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